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**TRADE AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN BUKEY HORDE**

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The monograph provides detailed account of the history of trade and entrepreneurship in Bukey Horde on the basis of new archival documents and press materials of the XIX-XX centuries. The historical background of the development of trade in Bukey Horde in the first half of the XIX century, the opening of the first trade outlets, the level of involvement of Kazakh traders in them, the pace of commodity-money relations and the disintegration of natural exchange are scientifically analyzed. The main directions of trade development in the country in the second half of the XIX century, the formation of the trade bourgeoisie, the impact of natural famine on the economy, the opening of new fairs in the region, statistical calculations of sold products, the Russian Empire's involvement in trade.

The work is intended for students of history, undergraduates and applicants, as well as the general public who are interested in history.

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